



### History-Based Value Report

#### History events affecting this vehicle's value



Regular Oil Changes



Open Recall



Damage

**\$9,950 Retail Value**



### Vehicle History Report™

US \$44.99

#### 2010 BMW 5 SERIES 528I

VIN: WBANU5C51AC125326  
SEDAN 4 DR  
3.0L I6 F DOHC 24V  
GASOLINE  
REAR WHEEL DRIVE



Damage reported



Regular oil changes



At least 1 open recall



3 Previous owners




Types of owners: Corporate fleet, Lease, Personal



81,526 Last reported odometer reading


This CARFAX Vehicle History Report is based only on information supplied to CARFAX and available as of 12/1/23 at 3:51:02 PM (CST). Other information about this vehicle, including problems, may not have been reported to CARFAX. Use this report as one important tool, along with a vehicle inspection and test drive, to make a better decision about your next used car.

 <b>Ownership History</b> The number of owners is estimated	Owner 1	Owner 2	Owner 3
Year purchased	2009	2010	2012
Type of owner	Corporate fleet	Lease	Personal
Estimated length of ownership	8 months	2 yrs. 9 mo.	10 yrs. 11 mo.
Owned in the following states/provinces	Georgia	Georgia	Georgia, Minnesota
Estimated miles driven per year	---	5,588/yr	5,685/yr
Last reported odometer reading	9,638	26,187	81,526

 <b>Title History</b> CARFAX guarantees the information in this section	Owner 1	Owner 2	Owner 3
<b>Damage Brands</b> Salvage   Junk   Rebuilt   Fire   Flood   Hail   Lemon	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Guaranteed</b> No Problem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Guaranteed</b> No Problem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Guaranteed</b> No Problem
<b>Odometer Brands</b> Not Actual Mileage   Exceeds Mechanical Limits	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Guaranteed</b> No Problem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Guaranteed</b> No Problem	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Guaranteed</b> No Problem




**GUARANTEED** - None of these title problems were reported by a U.S. state Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV). If you find that any of these title problems were reported by a DMV and not included in this report, you may qualify. View Terms | View Certificate


 <b>Additional History</b> Not all accidents / issues are reported to CARFAX	Owner 1	Owner 2	Owner 3
<b>Total Loss</b> No total loss reported to CARFAX.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported
<b>Structural Damage</b> CARFAX recommends that you have this vehicle inspected by a collision repair specialist.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported
<b>Airbag Deployment</b> No airbag deployment reported to CARFAX.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported



<b>Odometer Check</b> No indication of an odometer rollback.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Indicated	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Indicated	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Indicated
<b>Accident / Damage</b> Accident reported: 08/12/2015. Damage reported: 11/21/2023.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Issues Reported	Accident Reported
<b>Manufacturer Recall</b> At least 1 manufacturer recall requires service. Locate an authorized BMW dealer near you to schedule an appointment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Recalls Reported	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No Recalls Reported	Recall Reported
<b>Basic Warranty</b> Original warranty estimated to have expired.	<b>Warranty Expired</b>	<b>Warranty Expired</b>	<b>Warranty Expired</b>

**CARFAX** Detailed History

 **Owner 1**  
 Purchased: 2009

Corporate Fleet Vehicle

Date	Mileage	Source	Comments
05/15/2009	1	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 404-292-1400 nalleybmw.com ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ❤️ 472 Customer Favorites	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Vehicle washed/detailed
05/15/2009	5	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 404-292-1400 nalleybmw.com ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ❤️ 472 Customer Favorites	<b>Vehicle offered for sale</b>
06/10/2009	10	Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Decatur, GA	<b>Vehicle purchase reported</b> Title issued or updated First owner reported Titled or registered as corporate fleet vehicle

06/16/2009	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 404-292-1400 nalleybmw.com ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ♥ 472 Customer Favorites	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b>
07/10/2009	Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Decatur, GA	<b>Registration issued or renewed</b>
02/12/2010 9,638	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 404-292-1400 nalleybmw.com ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ♥ 472 Customer Favorites	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Exhaust system checked Vehicle washed/detailed
02/13/2010	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 404-292-1400 nalleybmw.com ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ♥ 472 Customer Favorites	<b>Vehicle offered for sale</b>
02/13/2010	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 404-292-1400 nalleybmw.com ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ♥ 472 Customer Favorites	<b>Vehicle sold</b>



**Owner 2**





Purchased: 2010







**Low mileage!** This owner drove less than the industry average of 15,000 miles per year.

Lease Vehicle  
5,588 mi/yr





Date	Mileage	Source	Comments
02/13/2010		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept.	<b>Vehicle purchase reported</b>
03/05/2010		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Atlanta, GA	<b>Title issued or updated</b> New owner reported Loan or lien reported Titled or registered as lease vehicle

09/16/2010		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Atlanta, GA		<b>Registration issued or renewed</b> Titled or registered as lease vehicle
09/28/2010	14,015	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 404-292-1400 nalleybmw.com ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ❤️ 472 Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Oil and filter changed Tire condition and pressure checked Engine/powertrain computer/module checked Engine checked
11/23/2010	14,827	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used- inventory/index.htm ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ❤️ 472 Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Engine checked Headlight bulb(s) replaced
04/17/2011	17,345	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used- inventory/index.htm ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ❤️ 472 Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Cabin air filter replaced/cleaned Brake fluid flushed/changed
09/07/2011		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Atlanta, GA		<b>Registration issued or renewed</b> Loan or lien reported Titled or registered as lease vehicle
09/19/2011	19,947	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used- inventory/index.htm ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ❤️ 472 Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Headlight bulb(s) replaced

01/29/2012	22,474	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used-inventory/index.htm ★ <b>4.4 / 5.0</b> 475 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>472</b> Customer Favorites	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Tail light assembly replaced
08/16/2012	24,755	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used-inventory/index.htm ★ <b>4.4 / 5.0</b> 475 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>472</b> Customer Favorites	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Trim checked Battery cable(s) replaced Oil and filter changed
09/30/2012		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Atlanta, GA	<b>Registration issued or renewed</b> Loan or lien reported Titled or registered as lease vehicle
12/01/2012	26,187	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 404-292-1400 nalleybmw.com ★ <b>4.4 / 5.0</b> 475 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>472</b> Customer Favorites	<b>Vehicle sold</b>

 <b>Owner 3</b> Purchased: 2012		<b>Low mileage!</b> This owner drove less than the industry average of 15,000 miles per year.	Personal Vehicle 5,685 mi/yr
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Date	Mileage	Source	Comments
12/01/2012		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept.	<b>Vehicle purchase reported</b>
02/08/2013		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Atlanta, GA	<b>Title issued or updated</b> New owner reported Loan or lien reported
03/30/2013		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept.	<b>Title issued or updated</b>

04/25/2013	27,862	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used-inventory/index.htm ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ♥ 472 Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Maintenance inspection completed Brake fluid flushed/changed Cabin air filter replaced/cleaned
10/22/2013	29,433	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used-inventory/index.htm ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ♥ 472 Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Maintenance inspection completed Four wheel alignment performed Four tires balanced Four tires mounted Battery replaced
03/06/2014	31,218	Georgia Inspection Station		<b>Passed emissions inspection</b>
03/07/2014		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Atlanta, GA		<b>Registration issued or renewed</b>
05/20/2014	31,999	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used-inventory/index.htm ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ♥ 472 Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Maintenance inspection completed Brakes checked Electrical system checked Oil and filter changed Intake silencer serviced
09/09/2014	33,342	Georgia Inspection Station		<b>Passed emissions inspection</b>
09/09/2014		Georgia Motor Vehicle Dept. Atlanta, GA		<b>Registration issued or renewed</b> Loan or lien released Registration updated when owner moved the vehicle to a new location
10/20/2014	33,801	Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used-inventory/index.htm ★ 4.4 / 5.0 475 Verified Reviews ♥ 472 Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Maintenance inspection completed Vehicle washed/detailed Brakes checked

05/08/2015 36,013

Nalley BMW  
Decatur, GA  
844-345-3006  
nalleybmw.com/used-  
inventory/index.htm

★ 4.4 / 5.0

475 Verified Reviews

♥ 472 Customer Favorites



**Vehicle serviced**

Maintenance inspection completed  
Brake fluid flushed/changed  
Cabin air filter replaced/cleaned

08/12/2015

Damage Report



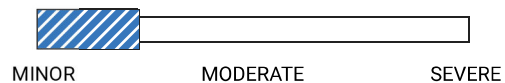
**Accident reported: minor damage**

Vehicle involved in a rear-end  
collision  
Damage to left rear  
Airbags did not deploy

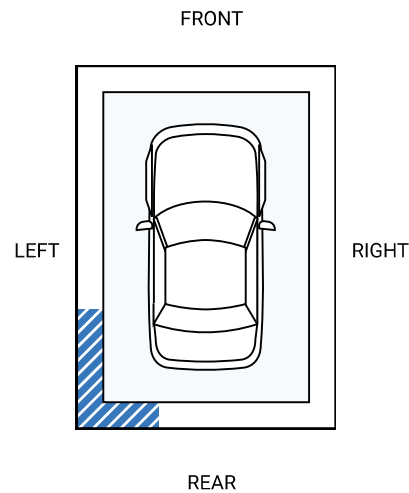


**CARFAX HAS THE MOST  
ACCIDENT & DAMAGE  
INFORMATION**

**Damage Severity Scale**



**Damage Location**



09/16/2015 37,235

Georgia  
Inspection Station

**Emissions inspection performed**

09/20/2015 37,265

Georgia  
Inspection Station

**Passed emissions inspection**





09/28/2015






Georgia  
Motor Vehicle Dept.  
Atlanta, GA





**Registration issued or renewed**





Loan or lien released










05/02/2016	39,562	<p>Nalley BMW Decatur, GA 844-345-3006 nalleybmw.com/used-inventory/index.htm</p> <p>★ <b>4.4 / 5.0</b> 475 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>472</b> Customer Favorites</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b> Maintenance inspection completed Four wheel alignment performed Trim checked Electrical system checked One tire mounted One tire balanced Oil and filter changed Spark plug(s) replaced</p>
08/13/2016		<p>Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN</p>	<p><b>Vehicle purchase reported</b> Title issued or updated Registration issued or renewed Registration updated when owner moved the vehicle to a new location Vehicle color noted as Blue</p>
11/25/2016	42,336	<p>Motorwerks BMW Minneapolis, MN 952-888-2700 motorwerksbmw.com</p> <p>★ <b>4.7 / 5.0</b> 500 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>14,871</b> Customer Favorites</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b> Tire condition and pressure checked</p>
04/07/2017	44,096	<p>Grandview Tire &amp; Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireandauto.com</p> <p>★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b> Tires rotated Four wheel alignment performed</p>
06/10/2017	44,781	<p>Motorwerks BMW Minneapolis, MN 952-888-2700 motorwerksbmw.com</p> <p>★ <b>4.7 / 5.0</b> 500 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>14,871</b> Customer Favorites</p>	 <p><b>Vehicle serviced</b> Drive belt(s) replaced Engine checked Brake fluid flushed/changed</p>
07/26/2017		<p>Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN</p>	<p><b>Title or registration issued</b> Vehicle color noted as Blue</p>

03/10/2018	48,585	Motorwerks BMW Minneapolis, MN 952-888-2700 motorwerksbmw.com		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Oil and filter changed
		★ <b>4.7 / 5.0</b> 500 Verified Reviews ❤️ <b>14,871</b> Customer Favorites		
03/24/2018	48,777	Motorwerks BMW Minneapolis, MN 952-888-2700 motorwerksbmw.com		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Engine checked
		★ <b>4.7 / 5.0</b> 500 Verified Reviews ❤️ <b>14,871</b> Customer Favorites		
05/05/2018	49,286	Grandview Tire & Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com		<b>Vehicle serviced</b>
		★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ❤️ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites		
07/01/2018		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN		<b>Title or registration issued</b> Vehicle color noted as Blue
07/11/2018		Motorwerks BMW Minneapolis, MN 952-888-2700 motorwerksbmw.com		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Engine checked
		★ <b>4.7 / 5.0</b> 500 Verified Reviews ❤️ <b>14,871</b> Customer Favorites		
10/13/2018	51,813	Grandview Tire & Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Oil and filter changed
		★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ❤️ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites		

06/08/2019	56,366	Grandview Tire & Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com ★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Oil and filter changed Light bulb(s) replaced
08/05/2019		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN		<b>Title or registration issued</b> Vehicle color noted as Blue
11/06/2019	58,818	Grandview Tire & Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com ★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Tires rotated
08/12/2020	61,559	Edina Tire & Auto Edina, MN 952-926-5110 edinatireandauto.com ★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 41 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>20</b> Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Oil and filter changed Tires rotated
09/10/2020		Grandview Tire & Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com ★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites		<b>Vehicle serviced</b> Light bulb(s) replaced
09/10/2020		Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN		<b>Title or registration issued</b> Vehicle color noted as Blue

10/30/2020	<p>Grandview Tire &amp; Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com</p> <p>★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites</p>	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Tire repaired
12/15/2020	<p>Grandview Tire &amp; Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com</p> <p>★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites</p>	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b>
02/04/2021	<p>Grandview Tire &amp; Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com</p> <p>★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites</p>	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Oil and filter changed Radiator hose(s) replaced Spark plug(s) replaced Brake fluid flushed/changed
07/06/2021	<p>Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN</p>	<b>Title issued or updated</b> Registration issued or renewed Vehicle color noted as Blue
07/26/2021	<p>Grandview Tire &amp; Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com</p> <p>★ <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews ♥ <b>49</b> Customer Favorites</p>	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Oil and filter changed

01/15/2022	Grandview Tire & Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Wiper(s) replaced
	 <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews  <b>49</b> Customer Favorites	
02/28/2022 75,097	Grandview Tire & Auto - Vernon Edina, MN 952-929-3115 vernon.grandviewtireand auto.com	 <b>Vehicle serviced</b> Oil and filter changed
	 <b>4.8 / 5.0</b> 111 Verified Reviews  <b>49</b> Customer Favorites	
03/02/2022	BMW of North America, LLC	<b>Manufacturer Safety recall issued</b> NHTSA #22V-119 Recall #22V-119:407 POSITIVE CRANKCASE VENTILATION (PCV) VALVE HEATER Status: Remedy Available Need more information about this recall? Find an authorized BMW dealer, email CustomerRelations@bmwusa.com, or call 1-800-525-7417
		 <b>Learn more about this recall</b>
<div style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 10px;"> <p><b>Description:</b> This recall involves an engine component known as the Positive Crankcase Ventilation (PCV) valve heater. The PCV valve heater may not have been produced to specifications which could lead to a short circuit.</p> <p>Should a short circuit occur, the PCV valve heater could overheat, lead to smoldering, and possibly start melting. In extremely rare cases, this could increase the risk of a fire.</p> <p><b>Remedy:</b> An electrical wiring harness with fuse protection for the PCV valve heater will be installed for free. If the PCV valve heater is damaged, it will be replaced for free. This may take up to several hours to perform.</p> </div>		
08/16/2022	Minnesota Motor Vehicle Dept. Minneapolis, MN	<b>Title issued or updated</b> Registration issued or renewed Vehicle color noted as Blue

09/30/2022 81,526

Grandview Tire & Auto -  
Vernon  
Edina, MN  
952-929-3115  
vernon.grandviewtireand  
auto.com



**Vehicle serviced**  
Oil and filter changed

★ 4.8 / 5.0

111 Verified Reviews

♥ 49 Customer Favorites

11/15/2023

Minnesota  
Motor Vehicle Dept.  
Minneapolis, MN

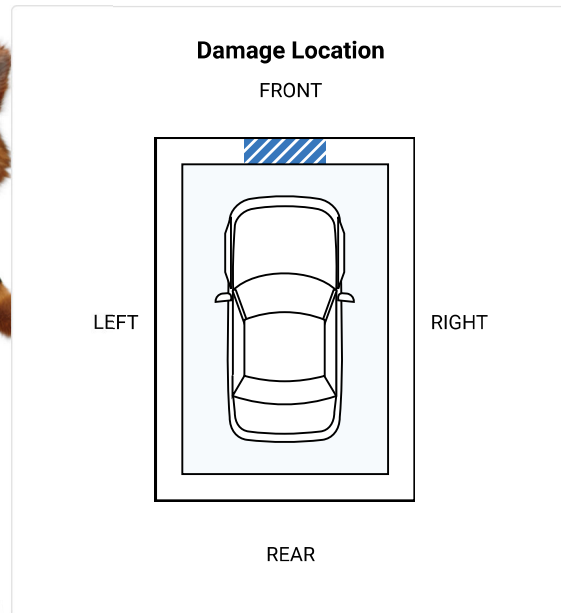
**Title issued or updated**  
Registration issued or renewed  
Vehicle color noted as Blue

11/21/2023

Damage Report



**Damage reported**  
Damage to front



**CARFAX HAS THE MOST  
ACCIDENT & DAMAGE  
INFORMATION**



Not all damage is caused by an accident. Get the car inspected before you buy. [Learn More](#)



This vehicle uses an indicator light to alert users when it's time to change the oil. Oil changes have been reported to CARFAX at least every 15,000 miles, which is in line with manufacturer guidelines. Track your service history for free at [carfax.com/service](https://www.carfax.com/service).

Have Questions? Consumers, please visit our Help Center at [www.carfax.com](https://www.carfax.com). Dealers or

Subscribers, please visit our Help Center at [www.carfaxonline.com](http://www.carfaxonline.com).



## Glossary

### Accident Indicator

CARFAX receives information about accidents in all 50 states, the District of Columbia and Canada.

Not every accident is reported to CARFAX. As details about the accident become available, those additional details are added to the CARFAX Vehicle History Report. CARFAX recommends that you have this vehicle inspected by a qualified mechanic.

- According to the National Safety Council, Injury Facts, 2021 edition, 5% of the 276 million registered vehicles in the U.S. were involved in an accident in 2019. Over 77% of these were considered minor or moderate.
- This CARFAX Vehicle History Report is based only on information supplied to CARFAX and available as of 12/1/23 at 3:51:02 PM (CST). Other information about this vehicle, including problems, may not have been reported to CARFAX. Use this report as one important tool, along with a vehicle inspection and test drive, to make a better decision about your next used car.

### CARFAX Well Maintained - Regular Oil Changes

CARFAX identifies a "Well Maintained - Regular Oil Change" vehicle as having a regular oil change history when all its recommended oil changes, based on the vehicle's maintenance schedule, have been reported to CARFAX. CARFAX uses the manufacturer's schedule and assumes normal driving conditions. When an oil change schedule is not available, CARFAX may analyze reported service events to determine what is typical for the same make and model vehicle. Dealers and service shops may publish different recommended service schedules.

### Damage Indicator

Damage can be a result of many different types of events. Examples include contact with objects (other cars, trees, traffic signs, road debris, etc), vandalism, or weather-related events. Not every damage event is reported to CARFAX. As details about the damage event become available, those additional details are added to the CARFAX Vehicle History Report. CARFAX recommends that you have this vehicle inspected by a qualified mechanic.

- This CARFAX Vehicle History Report is based only on information supplied to CARFAX and available as of 12/1/23 at 3:51:02 PM (CST). Other information about this vehicle, including problems, may not have been reported to CARFAX. Use this report as one important tool, along with a vehicle inspection and test drive, to make a better decision about your next used car.

### Damage Severity

Damage events result in one of the following severity levels:

- Minor: Generally, minor damage is cosmetic (including dents or scratches), may only require reconditioning, and typically does not compromise a vehicle's operation and/or safety.
- Moderate: Moderate damage may affect multiple components of the vehicle and may impair the vehicle's operation and/or safety.
- Severe: Severe damage usually affects multiple components of the vehicle and is likely to compromise the vehicle's operation and/or safety.

CARFAX recommends getting a pre-purchase inspection at a certified collision repair facility.

### First Owner

When the first owner(s) obtains a title from a Department of Motor Vehicles as proof of ownership.

### Fleet Vehicle

Vehicle was registered or sold to a company that manages vehicle fleets.

### Lease

When someone leases a car from a dealer, the dealer actually sells the vehicle to a leasing company. The leasing company then collects payments for the vehicle from the new owner for 24, 36, 48 or more months. A leasing company can be an independent car dealer or a car manufacturer.

### Manufacturer Recall

Automobile manufacturers issue recall notices to inform vehicle owners of a safety defect or failure to meet minimum federal safety or emissions standards. Manufacturer recalls are repaired at no cost to the customer.

#### **New Owner Reported**

When a vehicle is sold to a new owner, the Title must be transferred to the new owner(s) at a Department of Motor Vehicles.

#### **Ownership History**

CARFAX defines an owner as an individual or business that possesses and uses a vehicle. Not all title transactions represent changes in ownership. To provide estimated number of owners, CARFAX proprietary technology analyzes all the events in a vehicle history. Estimated ownership is available for vehicles manufactured after 1991 and titled solely in the US including Puerto Rico. Dealers sometimes opt to take ownership of a vehicle and are required to in the following states: Maine, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania and South Dakota. Please consider this as you review a vehicle's estimated ownership history.

#### **Title Issued**

A state issues a title to provide a vehicle owner with proof of ownership. Each title has a unique number. Each title or registration record on a CARFAX report does not necessarily indicate a change in ownership. In Canada, a registration and bill of sale are used as proof of ownership.

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12/1/23 3:51:02 PM (CST)

**I have reviewed and received a copy of the CARFAX Vehicle History Report for this 2010 BMW 5 SERIES vehicle (VIN: WBANU5C51AC125326), which is based on information supplied to CARFAX and available as of 12/1/23 at 4:51 PM (EST).**

\_\_\_\_\_

**Customer Signature**

\_\_\_\_\_

**Date**

\_\_\_\_\_

**Dealer Signature**

\_\_\_\_\_

**Date**